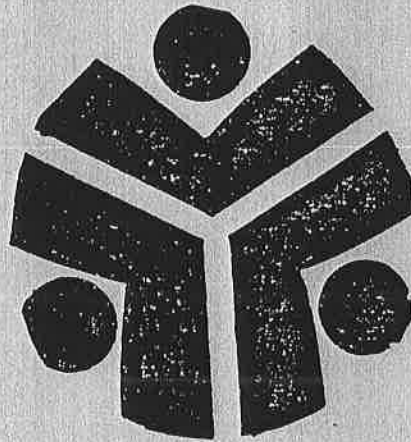


BIAS CRIME REPORT
1987



Chicago Commission on Human Relations

500 N. Pestigo Court, 6-A
Chicago, IL 60611
312/744-4111

CHICAGO COMMISSION ON HUMAN RELATIONS (CCHR)
REPORT ON BIAS
January through December, 1987

The Commission on Human Relations was established as a Department of City government "through which the citizens of Chicago may be kept informed of developments in human relations..." The Commission's responsibilities include cooperating with city officials in securing the furnishing of equal services to all residents, assuring fair and equal treatment to all citizens, and initiating its own investigations of tensions, practices of discrimination and acts of prejudice against any person or group because of race, sex, religion or ethnic origin. In addition, the Commission may hold public hearings, carry on research, obtain factual data and issue publications.

This is the second annual publication of the Commission's report on, and analysis of, bias crime incidents in Chicago. The 1987 statistics reported here represent racial or bias incidents CCHR investigated under its category of "law and justice" cases. These cases generally involve criminal acts of harassment, property damage, assault and the like, whenever bias has been identified as being involved. This report does not include cases involving other kinds of discrimination (which CCHR also investigates), such as private employment, use of public facilities, etc. Most, but not all, of our "law and justice" cases were originally brought by complainants to the Chicago Police Department.

We received reports of a total of 255 bias incidents in 1987. This compares to 221 incidents in 1986.

We categorize each incident according to its triggering situation and its severity. For an explanation of this code, see the separate sheet titled "Racial/Ethnic Incidents - January 1987". The statistical figures for the year are keyed to these coded categories.

This narrative is intended to clarify the numerical data which follow. Some need explanation so as not to be misinterpreted.

S U M M A R Y

Twenty-eight neighborhoods had an increase of 110 reported incidents in 1987, while twenty-six had a decrease of 77 and three had the same number in 1987 as 1986. (See separate list for specific neighborhoods.) Chicago Lawn,

whose boundaries include Marquette Park, had the most incidents again this year, 30, though there was no increase over 1986 when the number was the same. On the other hand, its neighbor to the south, Ashburn, which includes the Wrightwood community, had an increase from 8 racial incidents in 1986 to 18 in 1987, ten of which involved "move-ins" by black families. Gage Park, which is immediately north of Chicago Lawn, actually showed a decrease in incidents, from 12 to 7 a year later. In speculating about the reduced number of incidents in Gage Park, several possibilities might be credited. A church leader in the community established a series of lectures and discussion groups on race relations which was well-received by the attendees and the community newspapers. Perhaps even news of the 6-year prison sentences given to two local arsonists was widespread enough to discourage some other acts of bigotry.

Another factor to consider is the Leadership Council and CCHR's role in assisting local community organizations in their efforts to reduce real estate abuses in the area. Two full-time researchers were assigned in 1987 to the southwest side and supervised by the Leadership Council to document real estate complaints and fight unfair housing practices in Gage Park, Chicago Lawn and Ashburn. In addition, the City's Department of Housing/Fair Housing Unit continues to successfully redress complaints of fair housing in these communities and elsewhere.

It is also interesting to note that a large number of black families moving to the southwest, as well as the northwest side, represent a higher socio-economic status, educational level and generally have smaller families than the whites they replaced. Many have professional careers in law enforcement, business and academia.

Because "triggering situation" A (a move-in by a minority family or continuing minority homeowner harassment) may reflect an on-going crisis and can have dire community consequences, it should be high-lighted in this report.

There were 54 racial incidents triggered by a "move-in" during 1987. With the exception of five Hispanic and 3 white, "move-in" incidents, blacks were the victims in most cases. The most serious example reported here was the fire-bombing of a black woman's home in the Ashburn community for which four white youths are now standing trial. Last year's most publicized fire-bombing of a black family took place in Gage Park in July 1986. Two of three offenders in that case are now serving 6-year sentences for aggravated arson. The third is awaiting trial, while the CCHR continues its advocacy role on behalf of the victim in court.

The highest number of incidents related to a "move-in" by a minority family took place in Ashburn. There were 10 in 1987 compared to 2 last year. By comparison in the northwest side community of Irving Park there were no racial incidents reported in 1986, but we show 9 in 1987. A surprising increase. Five were "move-ins", of which one resulted in a cross burning in the new black resident's backyard.

The most frequent triggering situation we handle is "B -unwelcome neighborhood". There were 89 such complaints in 1987 compared to 51 in 1986. This is a category where the severity of the incident can range from verbal harassment to severe beatings. Chicago Lawn leads with 18, followed by Bridgeport with 10, Ashburn counted 8, while Austin was next with 6.

In the other coded categories of "triggering situations" there were relatively few incidents; "C-unwelcome public facility" had a total of 11; "D-antagonistic encounter with an authority figure", 2; "E-conflict towards a business or institution", 31; "F-miscellaneous situation", 1; and "G - unknown triggering situation", 67.

When we analyze the incidents in all categories on the basis of their severity (code #4 above), of 168 serious incidents blacks are shown to be victims in nearly 58% of the cases we report, 57.7% to be exact. Whites make up 21.4%, while the other nationality and religious groups we delineate suffer approximately 20% of the other serious incidents we record: Jewish, 8.9%; Hispanic, 6.5%; Asian and others included in these statistics, 5.3%.

It should be explained that when whites appear as victims it is frequently related to an action they have taken in regard to a minority person, i.e. sold or rented their home to a minority family or had a minority person as a guest.

The Commission reports only one incident in 1987 of discrimination because of sexual orientation; it involved a gay newspaper editor who was beaten in his office. Anti-gay violence is underreported for several reasons: first, there is no civil rights protection for sexual orientation in either the state or the city. Therefore victims of anti-gay violence may feel that reporting such crimes exposes them to even more potential damage with no possibility of redress. Second, the position of Coordinator of Gay and Lesbian Issues within CCHR is only 6 months old, and is not sufficiently established as a vehicle for potential redress

in cases of anti-gay violence. The great majority of CCHR cases begin through contact with the police department, and that department does not identify anti-gay cases as such.

A special note should be made of the seemingly large number of reported incidents taking place in the Lincoln Square area. In the second quarter of 1987, as well as in 1986, a Jewish synagogue in that community was the target of graffiti which the CCHR categorizes as "E - antagonism towards an institution".

When we add the Lincoln Square July 1987 figures related to swastikas being spray-painted on 7 random buildings within a block, the number of incidents seems somewhat distorted. Thus only 2 apparent offenders or groups of offenders created 10 incidents. However, the impact on the victims and the community was nevertheless greater than it would be for only two incidents.

The West Ridge community, which had no incidents in 1986, was inundated with anti-Semitic graffiti and major damage to property on one night during the last quarter of 1987. The news media called these incidents Kristallnacht or "night of the glass" in reference to German violence against Jews in 1938. A 22-year old Northsider reportedly arrested in a Nazi march last May confessed to criminal felony damage for these actions and is currently standing trial. Of the 18 bias incidents reported in West Ridge, 16 were listed as "E - antagonism towards an institution", in this case synagogues and Jewish, East Indian and Asian businesses, while 2 incidents involved harassment towards blacks.

Jewish institutions in Rogers Park, Lakeview, Irving Park and Dunning also suffered property damage and religious harassment during the past year.

All in all there were 37 attacks against Jewish individuals, places of worship and businesses in 1987, an increase of 17 over the 1986 figure of 20.

Though our figure of only 4 Asian victim incidents does not appear to indicate it, Asian Americans are experiencing a marked increase in racial violence and harassment on a national level. Exacerbated by racial appeals on the trade issue, the rapidly growing Asian community has had to deal with sharp increases in prejudice. In Chicago, there have been a few acts against property and numerous examples of verbal harassment. There is a tendency in most Asian cultures, however, to endure such incidents rather than report them. Further, given the largely immigrant nature of the community, language barriers and historical experience

with government authority has made it unlikely, especially in a civil rights context, that action is taken. To the extent that people do react, the ethnic agencies are usually approached as opposed to government agencies such as the Commission. The same is likely true of Middle Eastern victims of bias crime.

Finally, though we find increases in incidents in several Northwest side neighborhoods, the Southwest side continues to be the site of the most racial incidents and thus the focus of CCHR attention. This Commission has met with church leaders and community organizations in many of these neighborhoods to encourage peaceful integration, to reduce tension, discourage white flight, and most importantly, determine ways to counter unethical real estate practices. Some progress is being made in this direction.

In addition to law and justice cases the Chicago Commission on Human Relations handles complaints regarding discrimination in employment, education, health, housing and public accommodation.

Complaints by or concerning Chicago residents can be brought to the Commission on Human Relations, either by mail or in person, at 500 N. Peshtigo Court, 6-A, Chicago IL 60611 or by telephone at 744-4111.

To bring complaints of discrimination based on citizenship or immigration status, call 744-9809. A separate report is available from the Chicago Commission on Human Relations on discrimination resulting from the Immigration and Control Act of 1986.

This Bias Crime Report for 1987 was prepared by Kelly Sander, Human Relations Officer.

Judy Stevens, Interim Director
Chicago Commission on Human Relations

FLUCTUATIONS IN THE NUMBER OF RACIAL INCIDENTS
BY NEIGHBORHOOD

Increased incidents
in 1987 as compared to 1986

Rogers Park	2
West Ridge	18
LakeView	4
Portage Park	2
Irving Park	10
Dunning	1
Belmont-Cragin	2
Avondale	1
Austin	4
Near West	1
South Lawndale	8
Armour Square	6
Douglas	1
Fuller Park	1
Hyde Park	3
South Deering	1
Pullman	1
Hegewisch	1
McKinley	1
Bridgeport	9
New City	9
Clearing	1
West Lawn	2
West Englewood	3
Englewood	2
Ashburn	10
Morgan Park	5
Edgewater	1

Decreased incidents
from 1986

Uptown	10
Lincoln Square	5
North Center	2
Lincoln Park	5
Near North	2
Edison Park	1
Norwood Park	2
Jefferson Park	1
Forest Glen	1
North Park	6
Albany Park	6
Mont Claire	3
Hermosa	1
Logan Square	2
West Town	3
Loop	4
Near South Side	1
South Chicago	2
Roseland	2
West Pullman	2
Garfield Ridge	4
Brighton Park	4
West Elsdon	5
Gage Park	5
Auburn-Gresham	1
Washington Hts	1

Same number of
incidents as 1986

Chicago Lawn	30
Beverly	9
Mt. Greenwood	4

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RACIAL/ETHNIC INCIDENTS

January, 1987

Categories: Triggering Situations

- A. Move-in, potential move-in; minority homeowner harassment
- B. Unwelcome neighborhood (to someone driving, walking through, standing at bus stop) street harassment
- C. Unwelcome public facility (discouraging someone's use of it; hostilities in school, hospital, park, etc.)
- D. Antagonistic encounter with authority figure/complaint re: services
- E. Conflict regarding, or antagonism toward, business or institution (which represents "unwelcome" group, desecration of synagogue, harassment of store, etc.)
- F. Miscellaneous triggering situation (conflict at a demonstration, e.g.)
- G. Unknown triggering situation (apparently unprovoked harassment, threats, etc. setting unclear or irrelevant)

Categories: Incidents (Ascending Order of Seriousness)

1. Harassment (spontaneous, spur of the moment, impulse)
2. Planned Harassment (phone calls, unwanted deliveries, etc.)
3. Minor Property Damage (\$200 or less)
4. Major Property Damage
5. Individual Physical Threats
6. Group Physical Threats (from a gang or hate group, cross burning, for example, etc.)
7. Physical Attack
8. Life Threatening Physical Attack (including any discharge of gun)
9. Group Clash
10. Repeated Clashes (out of control/riot situation)

CHICAGO COMMISSION ON HUMAN RELATIONS
 1987 STATISTICS ON RACIAL INCIDENTS
 JANUARY THROUGH DECEMBER
 TOTAL 255

<u>MAP #</u>	<u>NEIGHBORHOOD</u>	<u>SITUATION</u>	<u># OF INCIDENTS</u>	<u>VICTIM'S ETHNIC ORIGIN</u>
1	ROGERS PARK 4	A-8	1	ME
		E-2	1	J
		E-3	1	J
		G-7	1	H
2	WEST RIDGE 18	B-2	1	B
		E-2	1	A
		E-3	2	J
		E-4	11	J
		E-4	2	A
		G-2	1	B
3	UPTOWN 5	A-7	1	B/W
		C-5	1	W
		G-1	1	B
		G-7	1	W
		G-7	1	B
4	LINCOLN SQUARE 11	B-7	1	B
		E-3	3	J
		G-3	7	J
6	LAKEVIEW 7	C-7	1	B
		E-3	1	J
		E-5	1	H
		G-1	1	J
		G-2	1	W
		G-7	1	J
		G-7	1	W/S.O.
7	LINCOLN PARK 2	G-2	1	B
		G-8	1	H

8	NEAR NORTH 3	G-2	1	W B ME
		G-7	1	
		G-7	1	
11	JEFFERSON PARK 3	B-7	1	H H H
		C-6	1	
		G-7	1	
13	NORTH PARK 1	A-5	1	H
15	PORTAGE PARK 4	B-7	1	H W B
		E-3	2	
		G-3	1	
16	IRVING PARK 9	A-2	1	B B W B B J J
		A-3	1	
		A-4	1	
		A-5	2	
		B-7	1	
		E-3	2	
		E-4	1	
17	DUNNING 4	E-3	1	J J W W
		E-4	1	
		G-2	1	
		G-7	1	
18	MONTCLAIRE 1	A-3	1	B
19	BELMONT-CRAGIN 5	A-3	1	H B H W
		A-3	2	
		A-5	1	
		G-7	1	

21	AVONDALE 3	B-5	1	B B B
		C-7	1	
		C-8	1	
22	LOGAN SQUARE 1	A-2	1	B
23	HUMBOLDT 1	B-7	1	B
24	WEST TOWN 2	E-3	1	J W
		G-7	1	
25	AUSTIN 15	A-2	1	B B B W B W B W B W
		A-3	2	
		A-5	2	
		B-2	1	
		B-4	1	
		B-6	1	
		B-7	4	
		C-5	1	
		D-1	1	
		G-2	1	
28	NEAR WEST 2	A-3	1	B A
		B-7	1	
30	SOUTH LAWDALE 10	A-2	1	B B B B B B
		A-3	1	
		A-4	1	
		B-5	1	
		B-7	1	
		G-4	5	

34	ARMOUR SQUARE 7	A-2	1	B/W
		A-3	1	B/W
		A-4	1	B/W
		B-7	1	B
		B-8	1	B
		G-5	1	B
		G-7	1	B
35	DOUGLAS 1	B-3	1	H
37	FULLER PARK 1	B-7	1	B
39	KENWOOD 1	G-3	1	W
41	HYDE PARK. 4	G-2	2	J
		G-5	1	B
		G-7	1	W
42	WOODLAWN 1	B-1	1	B
46	SOUTH CHICAGO 1	C-8	1	B
50	PULLMAN 1	G-8	1	B
51	SOUTH DEERING 2	B-4	1	W
		B-7	1	W

55	HEGEWISCH 1	G-3	1	W
56	GARFIELD RIDGE 1	B-7	1	B
57	ARCHER HEIGHTS 2	C-9 G-1	1 1	B/W B
58	BRIGHTON PARK 1	B-5	1	W
59	McKINLEY 3	A-4 A-5 B-7	1 1 1	H B/W B
60	BRIDGEPORT 12	A-3 A-7 B-1 B-3 B-4 B-6 B-7	1 1 1 2 2 1 4	B B B B B B B
61	NEW CITY 11	A-3 A-7 B-3 B-5 B-6 B-7 G-2 G-7 G-8	1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1	B B B B B B W H B

63	GAGE PARK 7	A-3	1	B B W G G B W
		B-5	1	
		D-5	1	
		G-1	1	
		G-3	1	
		G-7	1	
		G-7	1	
64	CLEARING 3	B-2	1	B B
		B-6	2	
65	WEST LAWN 5	B-7	2	B B W
		G-2	1	
		G-7	2	
66	CHICAGO LAWN 30	A-2	2	B B H B B B W B/ME B B W B B ME B/W B W W B
		A-3	3	
		A-3	1	
		A-6	1	
		A-7	1	
		B-1	1	
		B-2	1	
		B-3	2	
		B-4	1	
		B-5	3	
		B-5	1	
		B-6	1	
		B-7	5	
		B-7	2	
		B-8	1	
		C-7	1	
		C-7	1	
		G-2	1	
		G-2	1	
67	WEST ENGLEWOOD 4	B-1	1	W B B W
		B-4	1	
		B-7	1	
		B-7	1	

68	ENGLEWOOD 2	B-7	1	W
		G-4	1	W
70	ASHBURN 19	A-1	1	B
		A-2	1	B
		A-3	3	B
		A-3	1	W
		A-4	2	B
		A-5	1	W
		A-5	1	B
		B-1	2	B
		B-7	1	W
		B-7	5	B
		G-7	1	W
71	AUBURN GRESHAM 1	G-5	1	B
72	BEVERLY 9	B-3	1	B
		B-3	1	W
		B-7	2	B
		B-7	2	W
		F-1	1	B/W
		G-3	1	W
		G-7	1	B
73	WASHINGTON HTS. 1	B-7	1	W
74	MT. GREENWOOD 4	A-3	1	B
		B-3	1	B
		B-7	1	B
		G-9	1	B/W

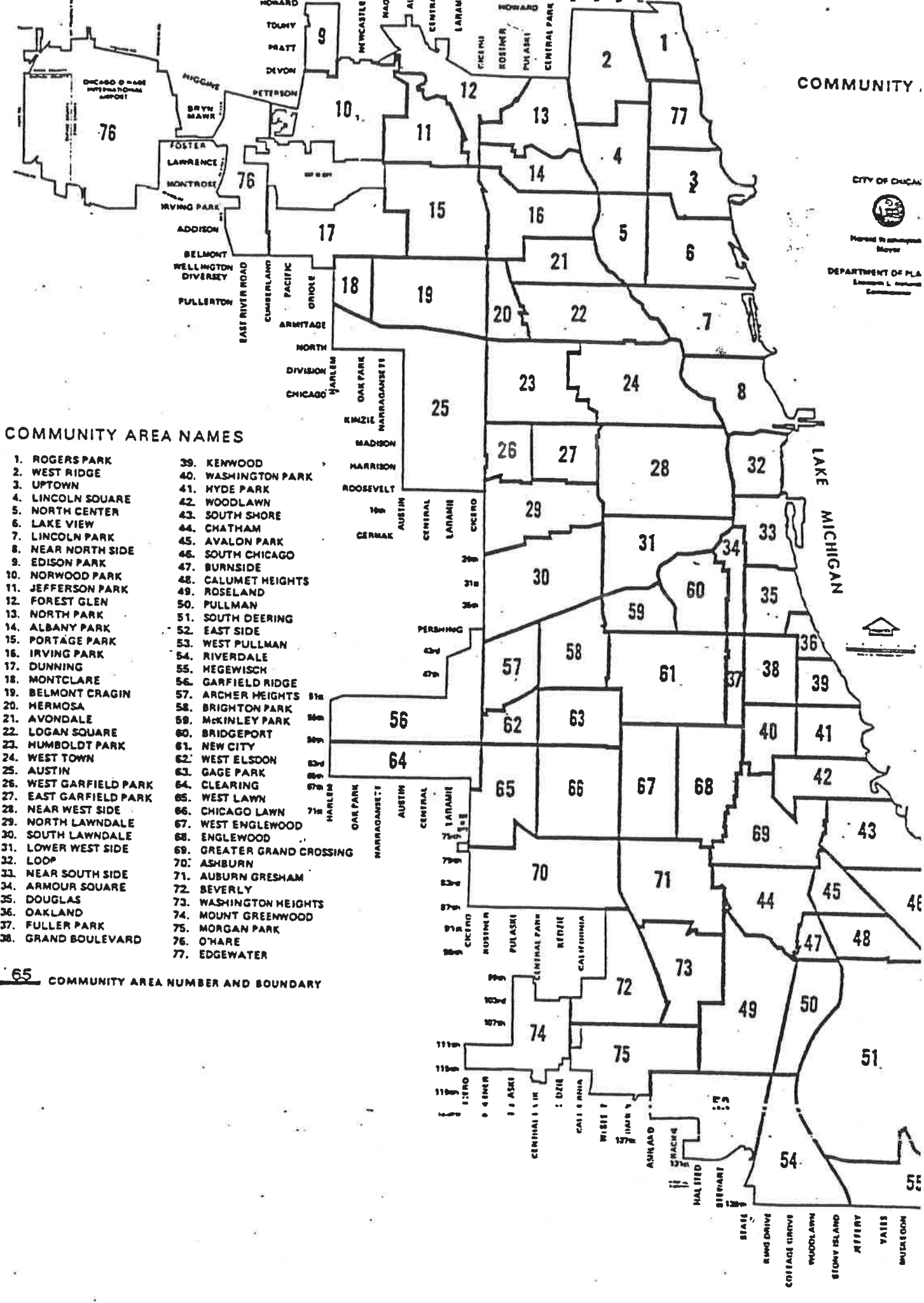
75	MORGAN PARK	A-4	1	B
	6	A-7	1	B
		B-5	1	B/W
		B-7	1	B
		G-5	1	W
		G-7	1	W

77	EDGEWATER	G-3	1	J
	3	G-7	1	H
		G-8	1	B

RACIAL KEY

A - ASIAN
 B - BLACK
 G - GYPSY
 H - HISPANIC
 J - JEWISH
 ME - MIDDLE EAST
 SO - SEXUAL ORIENTATION
 W - WHITE

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COMMUNITY AREA NAMES

- 1. ROGERS PARK
- 2. WEST RIDGE
- 3. UPTOWN
- 4. LINCOLN SQUARE
- 5. NORTH CENTER
- 6. LAKE VIEW
- 7. LINCOLN PARK
- 8. NEAR NORTH SIDE
- 9. EDISON PARK
- 10. NORWOOD PARK
- 11. JEFFERSON PARK
- 12. FOREST GLEN
- 13. NORTH PARK
- 14. ALBANY PARK
- 15. PORTAGE PARK
- 16. IRVING PARK
- 17. DUNNING
- 18. MONTCLARE
- 19. BELMONT CRAGIN
- 20. HERMOSA
- 21. AVONDALE
- 22. LOGAN SQUARE
- 23. HUMBOLDT PARK
- 24. WEST TOWN
- 25. AUSTIN
- 26. WEST GARFIELD PARK
- 27. EAST GARFIELD PARK
- 28. NEAR WEST SIDE
- 29. NORTH LAWDALE
- 30. SOUTH LAWDALE
- 31. LOWER WEST SIDE
- 32. LOOP
- 33. NEAR SOUTH SIDE
- 34. ARMOUR SQUARE
- 35. DOUGLAS
- 36. OAKLAND
- 37. FULLER PARK
- 38. GRAND BOULEVARD

- 39. KENWOOD
- 40. WASHINGTON PARK
- 41. HYDE PARK
- 42. WOODLAWN
- 43. SOUTH SHORE
- 44. CHATHAM
- 45. AVALON PARK
- 46. SOUTH CHICAGO
- 47. BURNSIDE
- 48. CALUMET HEIGHTS
- 49. ROSELAND
- 50. PULLMAN
- 51. SOUTH DEERING
- 52. EAST SIDE
- 53. WEST PULLMAN
- 54. RIVERDALE
- 55. HEGEWISCH
- 56. GARFIELD RIDGE
- 57. ARCHER HEIGHTS
- 58. BRIGHTON PARK
- 59. MCKINLEY PARK
- 60. BRIDGEPORT
- 61. NEW CITY
- 62. WEST ELSDON
- 63. GAGE PARK
- 64. CLEARING
- 65. WEST LAWN
- 66. CHICAGO LAWN
- 67. WEST ENGLEWOOD
- 68. ENGLEWOOD
- 69. GREATER GRAND CROSSING
- 70. ASHBURN
- 71. AUBURN GRESHAM
- 72. BEVERLY
- 73. WASHINGTON HEIGHTS
- 74. MOUNT GREENWOOD
- 75. MORGAN PARK
- 76. O'HARE
- 77. EDGEWATER

65 COMMUNITY AREA NUMBER AND BOUNDARY

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970. 80. 85

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
1 ROGERS PARK	1970	94.1	1.3	4.6	60,787
	1980	78.9	9.2	11.9	55,525
	1985	69.9	15.4	14.7	60,692
2 WEST RIDGE	1970	98.1	0.1	1.7	65,432
	1980	95.6	0.7	3.7	61,129
	1985	93.0	1.5	5.5	65,682
3 UPTOWN	1970	82.6	4.1	13.3	74,833
	1980	62.1	14.6	23.3	64,414
	1985	54.9	21.7	23.4	66,756
4 LINCOLN SQUARE	1970	95.7	0.1	4.2	47,751
	1980	88.2	0.5	11.3	43,954
	1985	82.1	0.9	17.0	45,880
5 NORTH CENTER	1970	94.2	0.4	5.4	39,410
	1980	79.9	1.1	19.0	35,161
	1985	74.8	1.4	23.8	34,884
6 LAKE VIEW	1970	85.7	0.8	13.5	114,943
	1980	74.5	6.7	18.8	97,519
	1985	70.9	9.5	19.6	89,940
7 LINCOLN PARK	1970	78.2	7.2	14.6	67,416
	1980	81.1	8.4	10.5	57,146
	1985	85.0	6.5	8.4	64,369
8 NEAR NORTH SIDE	1970	59.7	37.1	3.2	70,269
	1980	64.6	32.5	2.9	67,167
	1985	71.5	26.1	2.5	71,294
9 EDISON PARK	1970	99.7	0.0	0.3	13,241
	1980	99.0	0.0	1.0	12,457
	1985	99.2	0.0	0.8	12,903
10 NORWOOD PARK	1970	99.3	.0	0.7	41,827
	1980	99.0	.0	1.0	40,585
	1985	97.6	0.0	2.4	38,996
11 JEFFERSON PARK	1970	99.6	.0	0.4	27,553
	1980	98.4	.0	1.6	24,583
	1985	97.8	0.0	2.2	24,221
12 FOREST GLEN	1970	99.6	.0	0.4	20,531
	1980	98.4	0.1	1.6	18,991
	1985	96.1	0.0	3.9	18,721

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970, 80, 85 (Cont'd)

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
13 NORTH PARK	1970	95.1	2.6	2.3	16,732
	1980	93.6	0.9	5.5	15,273
	1985	92.8	0.8	6.3	14,993
14 ALBANY PARK	1970	93.9	0.1	6.1	47,092
	1980	79.7	0.6	19.7	46,075
	1985	71.5	1.5	27.0	45,731
15 PORTAGE PARK	1970	98.9	.0	1.1	63,608
	1980	97.3	0.1	2.6	57,349
	1985	95.5	0.9	3.6	55,576
16 IRVING PARK	1970	97.0	.0	2.9	54,900
	1980	91.3	0.1	8.6	49,489
	1985	85.7	1.9	12.3	48,943
17 DUNNING	1970	98.5	0.7	0.8	43,856
	1980	97.9	0.5	1.6	37,860
	1985	96.0	0.2	3.8	39,922
18 MONTCLARE	1970	99.3	.0	0.7	11,675
	1980	98.3	0.0	1.7	10,793
	1985	96.3	0.0	3.7	9,923
19 BELMONT CRAGIN	1970	98.8	.0	1.2	57,399
	1980	94.2	0.1	5.8	53,371
	1985	87.1	1.0	11.9	52,821
20 HERMOSA	1970	96.0	.0	3.9	19,838
	1980	68.5	0.3	31.2	19,547
	1985	53.3	1.9	44.8	21,498
21 AVONDALE	1970	95.4	.0	4.6	35,806
	1980	79.4	0.1	20.5	33,527
	1985	74.2	0.3	25.5	33,111
22 LOGAN SQUARE	1970	81.5	0.7	17.8	88,555
	1980	45.9	2.4	51.7	84,768
	1985	35.6	5.1	59.3	84,021
23 HUMBOLDT PARK	1970	65.1	19.4	15.5	71,726
	1980	24.1	35.2	40.7	70,879
	1985	15.5	43.7	40.8	75,214
24 WEST TOWN	1970	56.4	4.4	39.2	124,800
	1980	34.7	8.6	56.7	96,428
	1985	30.7	12.2	57.0	97,599

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970, 80, 85 (Cont.)

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
37 FULLER PARK	1970	2.3	96.9	0.8	7,372
	1980	0.9	97.9	1.2	5,832
	1985	2.0	96.8	1.2	5,417
38 GRAND BOULEVARD	1970	0.1	99.3	0.6	80,150
	1980	0.5	98.8	0.7	53,741
	1985	0.6	99.1	0.3	47,672
39 KENWOOD	1970	20.1	78.9	1.0	26,908
	1980	22.0	76.9	1.1	21,974
	1985	20.7	78.2	1.1	22,503
40 WASHINGTON PARK	1970	0.4	99.2	0.4	46,024
	1980	6.6	98.8	0.6	31,935
	1985	0.5	98.4	1.1	27,459
41 HYDE PARK	1970	66.3	31.1	2.6	33,559
	1980	60.9	36.8	2.3	31,198
	1985	60.7	37.8	1.5	31,001
42 WOODLAWN	1970	2.9	95.8	1.3	53,814
	1980	4.1	95.1	0.8	36,323
	1985	3.7	95.5	0.8	38,199
43 SOUTH SHORE	1970	29.6	69.0	1.5	80,660
	1980	4.5	94.3	1.2	77,743
	1985	2.6	96.4	0.9	80,087
44 CHATHAM	1970	1.4	97.5	1.1	47,287
	1980	1.3	98.0	0.7	40,725
	1985	2.0	97.5	0.6	42,679
45 AVALON PARK	1970	15.4	82.7	2.0	14,412
	1980	3.6	95.6	0.8	13,792
	1985	2.3	96.6	1.1	14,934
46 SOUTH CHICAGO	1970	51.5	22.4	26.1	45,655
	1980	13.8	46.9	39.3	46,422
	1985	12.0	52.3	35.8	48,162
47 BURNSIDE	1970	89.2	2.9	7.9	3,181
	1980	9.4	88.0	2.5	3,942
	1985	8.2	89.4	2.5	3,687
48 CALUMET HEIGHTS	1970	47.0	44.9	8.1	20,123
	1980	6.6	86.2	7.2	20,505
	1985	3.7	90.5	5.8	18,824

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970, 80, 85 (Cont)

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
49 ROSELAND	1970	43.0	55.1	1.9	62,512
	1980	2.2	97.0	0.9	64,372
	1985	1.0	98.6	0.5	61,453
50 PULLMAN	1970	49.2	48.1	2.7	10,893
	1980	17.7	76.1	6.2	10,341
	1985	16.2	72.9	9.9	9,893
51 SOUTH DEERING	1970	67.4	15.9	16.7	19,405
	1980	21.3	54.2	24.6	19,400
	1985	21.2	56.4	22.3	18,435
52 EAST SIDE	1970	96.6	0.1	3.3	24,649
	1980	87.3	0.1	12.6	21,331
	1985	78.1	0.0	21.9	19,962
53 WEST PULLMAN	1970	79.8	16.5	3.7	40,318
	1980	4.8	90.1	5.1	44,904
	1985	3.1	92.6	4.3	43,062
54 RIVERDALE	1970	4.2	94.7	1.0	15,018
	1980	2.8	95.9	1.3	13,539
	1985	1.6	97.6	0.7	11,619
55 HEGEWISCH	1970	96.4	0.2	3.5	11,346
	1980	93.5	0.3	6.2	11,572
	1985	90.3	0.4	9.3	9,999
56 GARFIELD RIDGE	1970	89.6	8.2	2.3	42,998
	1980	82.5	13.4	4.1	37,935
	1985	79.5	14.1	6.4	33,852
57 ARCHER HEIGHTS	1970	98.4	.0	1.6	11,134
	1980	96.3	0.1	3.6	9,708
	1985	96.1	0.0	3.9	8,524
58 BRIGHTON PARK	1970	93.4	0.1	6.5	35,618
	1980	85.1	0.1	14.8	30,770
	1985	77.3	0.6	22.1	31,557
59, MCKINLEY PARK	1970	93.8	.0	6.2	15,632
	1980	83.9	.0	16.1	13,248
	1985	78.9	0.0	21.1	11,644
60 BRIDGEPORT	1970	87.3	0.1	12.6	35,167
	1980	78.6	0.1	21.3	30,923
	1985	73.2	1.8	25.0	28,516

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970, 80, 85 (Cont'd)

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
61 NEW CITY	1970	83.6	3.5	12.3	60,817
	1980	42.6	21.7	35.7	55,860
	1985	30.4	26.7	43.0	57,590
62 WEST ELSDON	1970	98.0	.0	2.0	14,059
	1980	97.6	0.1	2.3	12,797
	1985	97.0	0.0	3.0	11,950
63 GAGE PARK	1970	98.6	.0	1.4	26,698
	1980	88.3	0.7	11.0	24,445
	1985	83.9	1.2	15.0	23,417
64 CLEARING	1970	97.3	.0	2.7	24,911
	1980	95.9	.0	4.1	22,584
	1985	94.7	0.0	5.3	20,180
65 WEST LAWN	1970	99.2	0.1	0.8	27,644
	1980	97.4	0.2	2.4	24,748
	1985	94.7	0.2	5.1	22,078
66 CHICAGO LAWN	1970	98.9	.0	1.1	48,435
	1980	79.2	10.2	10.6	46,568
	1985	73.4	10.2	16.3	45,249
67 WEST ENGLEWOOD	1970	48.5	48.3	3.2	61,910
	1980	1.3	97.5	1.1	62,069
	1985	0.5	98.2	1.3	60,827
68 ENGLEWOOD	1970	1.7	96.4	1.9	89,713
	1980	0.9	98.2	0.8	59,075
	1985	0.3	98.4	0.8	60,838
69 GREATER GRAND CROSSING	1970	1.0	98.1	0.9	54,414
	1980	1.1	98.3	0.6	45,218
	1985	0.5	98.7	0.7	48,228
70 ASHBURN	1970	97.7	1.1	1.2	47,161
	1980	95.1	2.7	2.2	40,477
	1985	94.6	2.4	3.0	36,692
71 AUBURN GRESHAM	1970	30.0	68.7	1.3	68,854
	1980	1.5	97.8	0.7	65,132
	1985	1.2	98.4	0.4	65,270
72 BEVERLY	1970	99.4	0.1	0.5	25,771
	1980	85.2	13.5	1.3	23,360
	1985	33.6	14.7	1.7	22,967

RACIAL BREAKDOWN OF CHICAGO'S COMMUNITY AREAS: 1970, 80, 85 (Cont'd)

COMMUNITY AREA	YEAR	% WHITE	% BLACK	% SPAN.	TOTAL POPULATION
73 WASHINGTON HEIGHTS	1970	23.7	74.7	1.6	36,540
	1980	1.7	97.8	0.5	36,453
	1985	1.6	97.8	0.5	34,928
74 MOUNT GREENWOOD	1970	99.7	0.1	0.2	23,186
	1980	98.8	0.5	0.8	20,084
	1985	98.2	0.9	0.9	18,896
75 MORGAN PARK	1970	51.7	47.7	0.6	31,016
	1980	36.9	62.2	1.0	29,315
	1985	36.7	62.9	0.4	27,265
76 O'HARE	1970	98.0	0.2	1.8	6,342
	1980	95.9	1.5	2.6	11,068
	1985	92.5	4.5	2.9	12,786
77 EDGEWATER	1970	91.5	0.6	7.9	61,598
	1980	75.8	10.9	13.3	58,561
	1985	66.5	17.3	16.2	61,410
CHICAGO TOTAL	1970	60.6	32.1	7.3	3,369,359
	1980	46.4	39.5	14.1	3,005,072
	1985	42.9	41.0	16.1	3,007,603

Source: Department of Planning, Population Estimates of Chicago's Community Areas by Race: 1985 (May, 1987), pp. 27-33.